

115TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. _____

To amend the National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 to establish a farm and ranch stress assistance network, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Ms. BALDWIN (for herself, Mrs. ERNST, Mr. MORAN, Ms. HEITKAMP, Mr. GARDNER, and Mr. BENNET) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 to establish a farm and ranch stress assistance network, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Facilitating Accessible
5 Resources for Mental health and Encouraging Rural Solu-
6 tions For Immediate Response to Stressful Times Act”
7 or the “FARMERS FIRST Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FARM AND RANCH STRESS ASSISTANCE NETWORKS.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

3 (1) agricultural work continues to be—

4 (A) highly stressful;

5 (B) characterized by uncertainty; and

6 (C) subject to—

7 (i) changing market conditions;

8 (ii) the unpredictable nature of weath-

9 er; and

10 (iii) other factors beyond the control

11 of agricultural producers;

12 (2) individuals working in agriculture have the

13 highest overall suicide rate among all occupations;

14 (3) access to behavioral health care is often lim-

15 ited among individuals working in agriculture due to

16 time and geographical constraints; and

17 (4) agricultural workers are in need of special-

18 ized behavioral health programs that are—

19 (A) affordable;

20 (B) available as needed; and

21 (C) carried out with understanding of con-

22 cerns specific to agricultural work.

23 (b) FARM AND RANCH STRESS ASSISTANCE.—The

24 National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching

25 Policy Act of 1977 is amended by inserting after subtitle

26 I (7 U.S.C. 3291 et seq.) the following:

1 **“Subtitle J—Farm and Ranch**
2 **Stress Assistance**

3 **“SEC. 1460. DEFINITIONS.**

4 “In this subtitle:

5 “(1) AFFECTED INDIVIDUAL.—The term ‘af-
6 fected individual’ means any individual engaged, as
7 determined by the Secretary, in—

8 “(A) farming;

9 “(B) ranching; or

10 “(C) another agriculture-related occupa-
11 tion.

12 “(2) COMMITTEE.—The term ‘Committee’
13 means the Farm and Ranch Stress Assessment
14 Committee established under section 1461A(a).

15 “(3) NATIONAL NETWORK.—The term ‘national
16 network’ means the National Farm and Ranch
17 Stress Assistance Network established under section
18 1461(b)(1).

19 “(4) STATE NETWORK.—The term ‘State net-
20 work’ means a State farm and ranch stress assist-
21 ance network established under section 1461(a)(1).

22 **“SEC. 1461. FARM AND RANCH STRESS ASSISTANCE NET-**
23 **WORKS.**

24 “(a) STATE NETWORKS.—

1 “(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, in coordination
2 with the Secretary of Health and Human Services,
3 shall establish a program under which the Secretary
4 shall provide competitive grants to State depart-
5 ments of agriculture, State cooperative extension
6 services, and nonprofit organizations to carry out eli-
7 gible cooperative programs described in paragraph
8 (2).

9 “(2) DESCRIPTION OF ELIGIBLE COOPERATIVE
10 PROGRAMS.—An eligible cooperative program re-
11 ferred to in paragraph (1) is a program—

12 “(A) established and carried out by a part-
13 nership between—

14 “(i) 1 or more State departments of
15 agriculture, 1 or more State cooperative
16 extension services, or 1 or more nonprofit
17 organizations, as applicable; and

18 “(ii) entities providing appropriate
19 services in the 1 or more States; and

20 “(B) the purpose of which is to establish
21 a farm and ranch stress assistance network to
22 provide stress assistance programs to affected
23 individuals, including counseling and support
24 (including behavioral health counseling and re-

1 ferral for other forms of assistance, as nec-
2 essary) through—

3 “(i) farm telephone helplines and
4 internet websites;

5 “(ii) training for advocates for af-
6 fected individuals and other individuals or
7 entities that may assist affected individuals
8 in crises, including training programs and
9 workshops;

10 “(iii) support groups;

11 “(iv) outreach services and activities,
12 including the dissemination of information
13 and materials; and

14 “(v) home delivery of assistance, in
15 any case in which a farm resident is home-
16 bound.

17 “(3) USE OF FUNDS.—A competitive grant pro-
18 vided under this subsection may be used to enter
19 into a contract, on a multiyear basis, with a commu-
20 nity-based, direct-service organization to initiate, ex-
21 pand, or maintain an eligible cooperative program in
22 the State.

23 “(b) NATIONAL NETWORK.—

24 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, in co-
25 ordination with the Secretary of Health and Human

1 Services, shall establish a National Farm and Ranch
2 Stress Assistance Network to coordinate stress as-
3 sistance programs on a national scale for affected in-
4 dividuals, including through programs and activities
5 described in subsection (a)(2)(B).

6 “(2) DIRECTOR.—The Secretary, in coordina-
7 tion with the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
8 ices, shall appoint an individual in the Department
9 of Agriculture to be the Director of the national net-
10 work.

11 “(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Not-
12 withstanding any other provision of law, there is author-
13 ized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out ac-
14 tivities through the national network and State networks
15 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

16 **“SEC. 1461A. FARM AND RANCH STRESS ASSESSMENT COM-
17 MITTEE.**

18 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days after
19 the date of enactment of the FARMERS FIRST Act, the
20 Secretary and the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
21 ices shall establish an advisory committee, to be known
22 as the ‘Farm and Ranch Stress Assessment Committee’.

23 “(b) MEMBERSHIP.—The Committee shall consist
24 of—

25 “(1) the Secretary (or a designee);

1 “(2) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
2 ices (or a designee);

3 “(3) the Assistant Secretary of Health and
4 Human Services for Mental Health and Substance
5 Abuse (or a designee);

6 “(4) the Administrator of the Health Resources
7 and Services Administration (or a designee);

8 “(5) the Director of the Centers for Disease
9 Control and Prevention (or a designee);

10 “(6) the Director of the National Institutes of
11 Health;

12 “(7) the Under Secretary for Rural Develop-
13 ment (or a designee); and

14 “(8) 4 members, to be appointed by the Sec-
15 retary, 1 of which shall be a representative of each
16 of—

17 “(A) affected individuals;

18 “(B) behavioral health professionals;

19 “(C) advocates for affected individuals;

20 and

21 “(D) as appropriate, other experts in occu-
22 pational stress and behavioral health among af-
23 fected individuals.

24 “(c) MEETINGS.—The Committee shall meet not
25 fewer than 2 times each year.

1 “(d) REPORT.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
3 the date of enactment of the FARMERS FIRST
4 Act, the Committee shall submit to Congress and
5 any other relevant Federal department or agency,
6 and make publicly available, a report describing the
7 state of behavioral and mental health in farmers and
8 ranchers.

9 “(2) CONTENTS.—The report under paragraph
10 (1) shall include—

11 “(A) an inventory and assessment of ef-
12 forts to support the behavioral and mental
13 health of farmers and ranchers by—

14 “(i) the Federal Government, States,
15 and units of local government;

16 “(ii) communities that are comprised
17 of farmers and ranchers;

18 “(iii) healthcare providers;

19 “(iv) State cooperative extension serv-
20 ices; and

21 “(v) other entities, as determined by
22 the Secretary;

23 “(B) a description of the challenges faced
24 by farmers and ranchers (including financial,
25 medical, and other challenges) that may impact

1 the behavioral and mental health of farmers
2 and ranchers;

3 “(C) an evaluation of the impact of farmer
4 and rancher suicides on—

5 “(i) the agricultural workforce;

6 “(ii) agricultural production;

7 “(iii) rural families and communities;

8 and

9 “(iv) succession planning; and

10 “(D) an outline of a long-term strategy
11 and recommendations based on best practices to
12 appropriate Federal departments or agencies
13 for addressing the challenges identified under
14 subparagraph (B).”.